

- ☒ Util
- ☒ Numerical Inverse Laplace Transform
- ☒ equrep
- ☒ laplace
- ☒ isol
- ☒ isol examples

*isolate* (eq, expr)      try to isolate expr in the eq.

$$\text{isolate}(c \cdot t + a = b, t) = t = \frac{b-a}{c} \quad \text{isolate}(c \cdot t + a = b, c \cdot t) = c \cdot t = b - a$$

$$\text{isolate}\left(a + b \cdot \tan(\theta^2) = c, \theta\right) = \theta = \sqrt{\text{atan}\left(\frac{c-a}{b}\right)}$$

$$\text{isolate}\left(\cos(a) + b \cdot \exp(t^n) = c, t\right) = t = \sqrt[n]{\ln\left(\frac{c - \cos(a)}{b}\right)}$$

$$\text{isolate}\left(\ln(a) + \frac{b}{\ln(t^n)} = c, t\right) = t = \exp\left(-\frac{b}{(-c + \ln(a)) \cdot n}\right)$$

$$\text{isolate}(x + x \cdot \sin(x), x) = x \cdot (1 + \sin(x)) = 0$$

*isol* returns only the value, or an expression for a numerical procedure

$$\text{isol}\left(\ln(a) + \frac{b}{\ln(t^n)} = c, t\right) = \exp\left(-\frac{b}{(-c + \ln(a)) \cdot n}\right)$$

$$\text{isol}(x + \cos(x) = a, x) = -(-x + a + \cos(x))$$

- ☒ Laplace examples

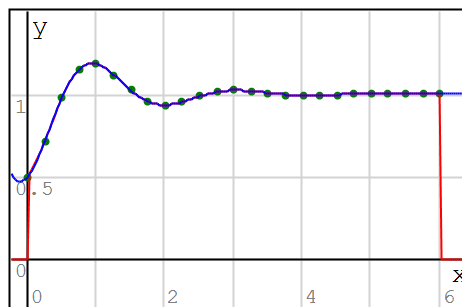
## Laplace Transforms

$$\text{plot} := \begin{cases} f(x) & N := 25 \\ \varphi_{lt}(x) \\ \text{augment}(\varphi_{lt}, ".", 12, \text{"green"}) \end{cases}$$

$$f(t) := 1 - \frac{\exp(-t)}{2} \cdot \cos(3 \cdot t)$$

$$F(s) := \text{lt}(f(t)) = \frac{2 \cdot (9 + (1+s)^2) - (1+s) \cdot s}{2 \cdot (9 + (1+s)^2) \cdot s}$$

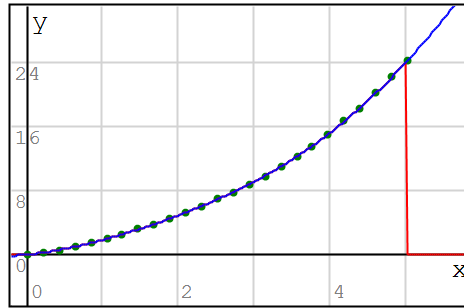
$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{lt} := \text{ILT}(F(s), 0, 6, N) \\ \varphi_{lt}(t) := \text{cinterp}(\varphi_{lt}, t) \end{cases}$$



$$f(t) := t^2 + \sin(t)$$

$$F(s) := \text{lt}(f(t)) = \frac{s^3 + 2 \cdot (1 + s^2)}{s^3 \cdot (1 + s^2)}$$

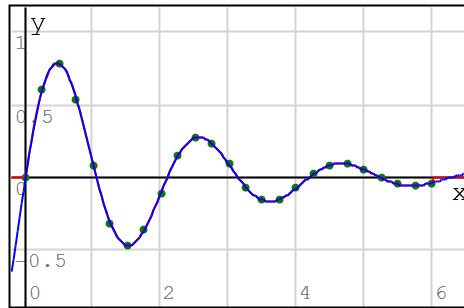
$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1t} := ILT(F(s), 0, 5, N) \\ \varphi_{1t}(t) := cinterp(\varphi_{1t}, t) \end{cases}$$



$$f(t) := \exp(-0.5 \cdot t) \cdot \sin(3 \cdot t)$$

$$F(s) := lt(f(t)) = \frac{12}{36 + (1 + 2 \cdot s)^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1t} := ILT(F(s), 0, 6, N) \\ \varphi_{1t}(t) := cinterp(\varphi_{1t}, t) \end{cases}$$

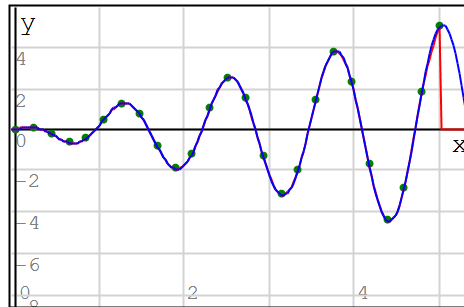


$$\sqrt{t} \cdot \cos(5 \cdot \sqrt{t})$$

$$f(t) := t \cdot \cos(5 \cdot t)$$

$$F(s) := lt(f(t)) = -\frac{25 - s^2}{(25 + s^2)^2}$$

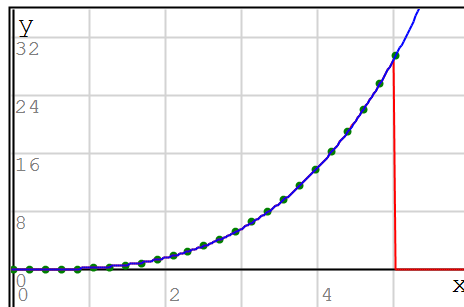
$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1t} := ILT(F(s), 0, 5, N) \\ \varphi_{1t}(t) := cinterp(\varphi_{1t}, t) \end{cases}$$



$$f(t) := t^2 \cdot \sinh\left(\frac{t}{5}\right)$$

$$F(s) := lt(f(t)) = -\frac{250 \cdot ((5 \cdot s \cdot \sinh(0) + \cosh(0)) \cdot (-1 + 25 \cdot s^2) + 10 \cdot (-1 + 25 \cdot s^2))}{(-1 + 25 \cdot s^2)^3}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1t} := ILT(F(s), 0, 5, N) \\ \varphi_{1t}(t) := cinterp(\varphi_{1t}, t) \end{cases}$$



ODE

$$ode := a \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) + b \cdot \frac{d}{dt} x(t) + c \cdot x(t) = \varphi(t)$$

Laplace  
transform

$$lt := lt(ode) = b \cdot (-x_o + s \cdot X(s)) + a \cdot (-x'_o + s \cdot (-x_o + s \cdot X(s))) + c \cdot X(s) = LT(\varphi(t))$$

Isolation

$$X(s) := isol(lt(ode), X(s)) = \frac{a \cdot (x'_o + s \cdot x_o) + b \cdot x_o + LT(\varphi(t))}{c + s \cdot (b + s \cdot a)}$$

Alvaro

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