

— $f(f,a,b,n) \dots$ Simpson/Romberg Kernel

Identify each component

$$\begin{cases} \rho_a := 7850 \\ \alpha_c := 25 \\ \sigma := \frac{5.67}{10^8} \end{cases} \quad ?$$

$$\begin{cases} \Phi := 1.0 \\ \varepsilon_m := 0.7 \\ \varepsilon_f := 1.0 \end{cases} \quad ?$$

$$k_{sh} = [0.5888]$$

$$\begin{cases} \text{ratio}_{Am.b_V} := 70 \cdot 10^2 \\ \text{ratio}_{Am_V} := 107 \cdot 10^2 \\ k_{sh} := 0.9 \cdot \frac{\text{ratio}_{Am.b_V}}{\text{ratio}_{Am_V}} \end{cases} \quad ?$$

$$\theta_g(t) := 20 + 345 \cdot \log_{10}(8 \cdot t + 1)$$

$$C_a := \begin{bmatrix} 425 + \frac{7.73}{10^1} \cdot \theta_a - \frac{1.69}{10^3} \cdot \theta_a^2 + \frac{2.22}{10^6} \cdot \theta_a^3 \\ 666 + \frac{13002}{738 - \theta_a} \\ 545 + \frac{17820}{\theta_a - 731} \\ 650 \end{bmatrix}$$

system segments specifications

$$\text{join} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 24.365 \\ 35.8 \\ 54.7 \\ 120 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{init} := \begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 600 \\ 735 \\ 900 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{pts} := \begin{bmatrix} 200 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 1000 \end{bmatrix}$$

original 24.4 optimized ~24.365

collect the piecewise DE ... export vector algo style d(t,θ.a)

$$\text{for } i \in 1 \dots \text{length}(C_a) \\ d_i := \frac{k_{sh}}{C_{a_i} \cdot \rho_a} \cdot \text{ratio}_{Am_V} \cdot \left(\alpha_c \cdot (\theta_g(t) - \theta_a) + \Phi \cdot \varepsilon_m \cdot \varepsilon_f \cdot \sigma \cdot ((\theta_g(t))^4 - \theta_a^4) \right)$$

$$d(t, \theta_a) := d \quad \text{solving vector}$$

collect the piecewise DE solutions from incremented "for loop"

$$t0 := \text{time}(1)$$

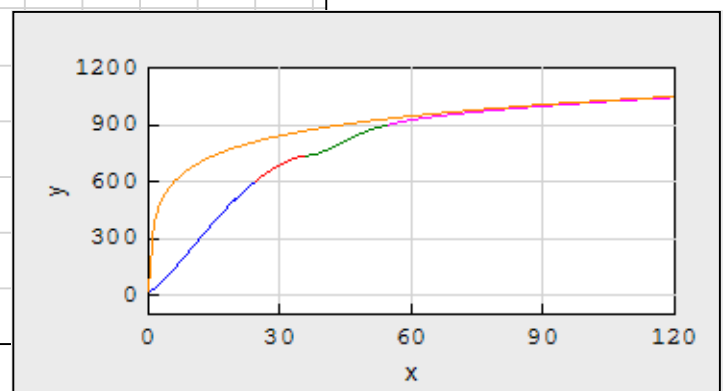
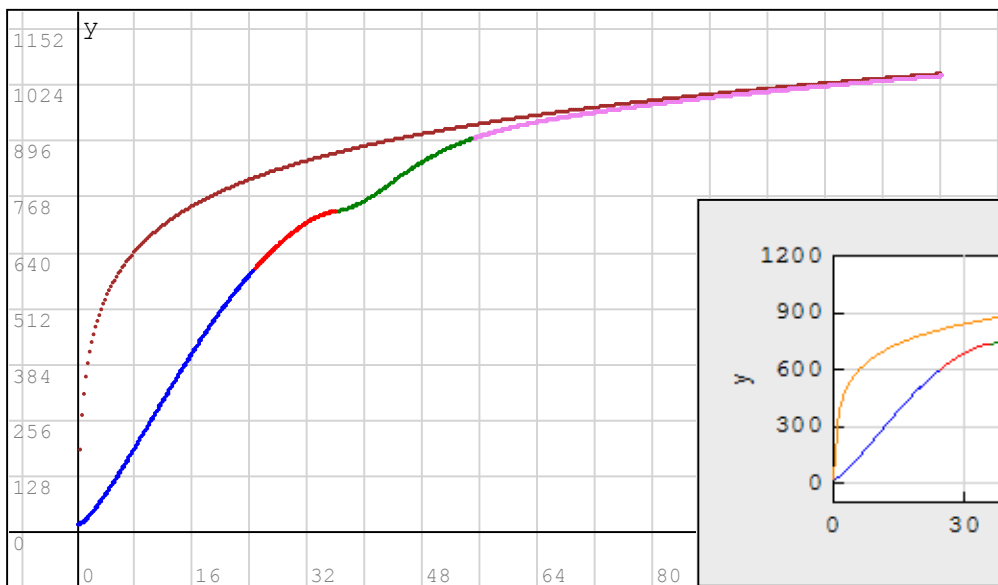
(s:=1) = "auto-incrementing counter, accumulates sols in Res[s]" time(1) - t0 = 1.7 s

for i ∈ 2 .. length(join)

$$\text{Res}_s := \text{dn_GearsBDF}(\text{init}_s, \text{join}_s, \text{join}_i, \text{pts}_s, d(t, \theta_a)_s)$$

s := s + 1

$$\text{plot} := \begin{cases} \text{Res}_1 \\ \text{Res}_2 \\ \text{Res}_3 \\ \text{Res}_4 \\ "" \\ \theta_g(x) \\ \text{join}_1 \leq x \leq \text{join}_5 \end{cases}$$



strip from repeated junctions

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res_2:= submatrix(Res_2, 2, rows(Res_2), 1, 2)
res_3:= submatrix(Res_3, 2, rows(Res_3), 1, 2)
res_4:= submatrix(Res_4, 2, rows(Res_4), 1, 2)
global:= stack(Res_1, res_2, res_3, res_4)
Global:= augment(col(global, 1), col(global, 2))

```

```

global=
[ 0    20
0.12 20.31
0.24 21.05
0.37 22.08
0.49 23.32
0.61 24.74
0.73 26.31
  ⋮

```

$$f(x) := \text{linterp}(\text{col}(\text{global}, 1), \text{col}(\text{global}, 2), x)$$

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inc(Low, step, High, fnct(■)):=
  U:= Low, step..High
  for i ∈ 1..rows(U)
    f_i:= eval(fnct(U_i))
  augment(U, f)

```

recast for regular tabulation

New:= inc(0, 0.25, 120, f(x))

```

New=
[ 0    20
0.25 21.11
0.5   23.47
0.75 26.57
1     30.2
1.25 34.24
1.5   38.61
1.75 43.27
2     48.17
2.25 53.29
2.5   58.59
2.75 64.05
3     69.66
3.25 75.4
3.5   81.26
3.75 87.22
4     93.28
4.25 99.43
4.5  105.65
  ⋮

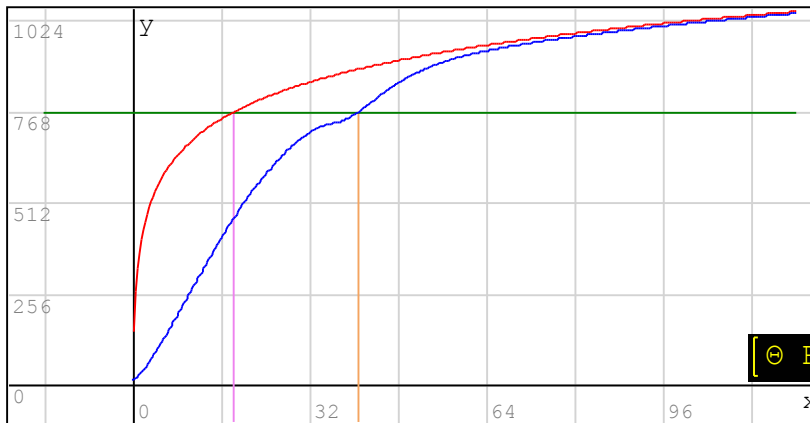
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user:= 768

```

{Θ:= solve(θ_g(x)-user, x, 0, 120)
 R:= solve(f(x)-user, x, 0, 120)}

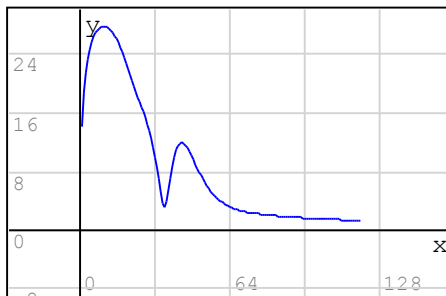
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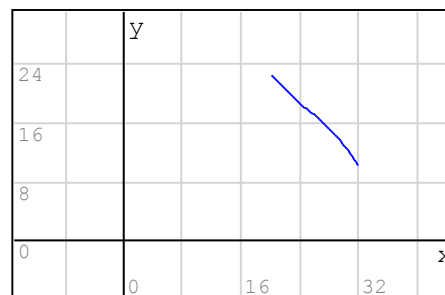
$$[\Theta \ R] = [18.3 \ 40.8]$$

h:= 0.1

$$D1(x, h, f) := \frac{-f(x+2 \cdot h) + 8 \cdot f(x+h) - 8 \cdot f(x-h) + f(x-2 \cdot h)}{12 \cdot h}$$

$$\lambda(x) := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } (0 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 120) \\ "" & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$


D1(x, h, f) · λ(x)

$$\lambda(x) := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } (20 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 32) \\ "" & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$


D1(x, h, f) · λ(x)

$$\int_0^{10} f(x) dx = 1233$$

$$\int(f, 0, 10, 20) = 1233$$

$$\text{rows}(\text{New}) = 481$$

```

Σ(data):= "Finite differences Cumul Integration"
vx:= col(data, 1)
vy:= col(data, 2)
Y1:= 0
for i ∈ 2 .. rows(vx)
    Δxi := vxi - vxi-1
    Yi := Yi-1 +  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot ((vy_{i-1} + vy_i) \cdot \Delta x_i)$ 
augment(vx, Y)

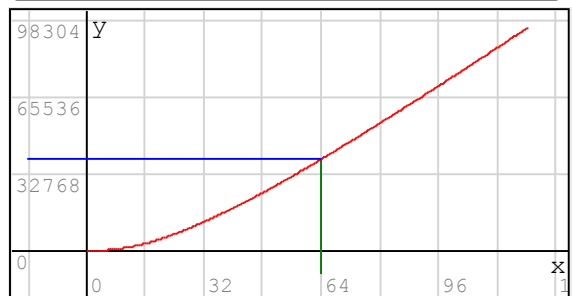
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data:= New

desired:= 256

track:= row(Σ(data), desired)=[64 39114]

Finite differences Cumulative Integral



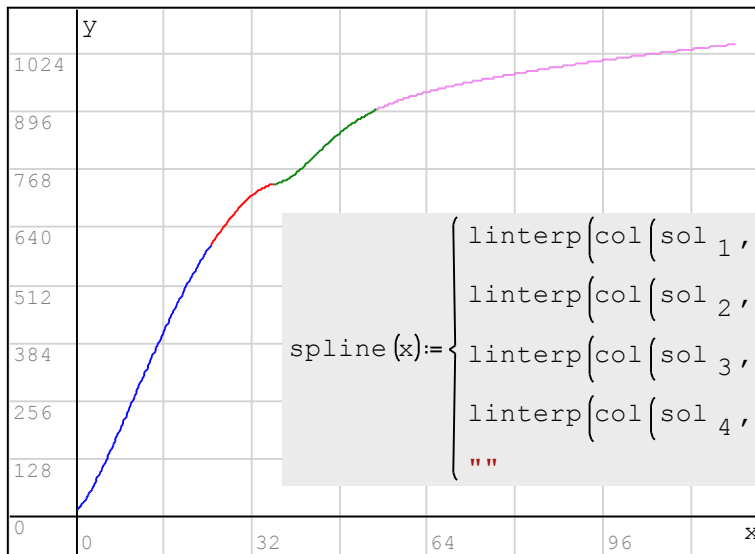
QA [Quality Assurance] requirements

$$d(t, \theta_a) := \begin{cases} \frac{22167995058257 \left(25000000000000 \left(5 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t)) - \theta_a \right) + 3969 \cdot \left(625 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t))^4 - \theta_a^4 \right) \right)}{55244051176926208 \left(500 \cdot \left(100 \cdot \left(425000 + 773 \cdot \theta_a \right) - 169 \cdot \theta_a^2 \right) + 111 \cdot \theta_a^3 \right)} \\ 21 \cdot (738 - \theta_a) \cdot \frac{25000000000000 \left(5 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t)) - \theta_a \right) + 3969 \cdot \left(625 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t))^4 - \theta_a^4 \right)}{15700000000000 \left(2167 + 111 \cdot (738 - \theta_a) \right)} \\ 63 \cdot (-731 + \theta_a) \cdot \frac{25000000000000 \left(5 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t)) - \theta_a \right) + 3969 \cdot \left(625 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t))^4 - \theta_a^4 \right)}{39250000000000 \left(3564 + 109 \cdot (-731 + \theta_a) \right)} \\ 63 \cdot \frac{25000000000000 \left(5 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t)) - \theta_a \right) + 3969 \cdot \left(625 \cdot (4 + 69 \cdot \log_{10}(1 + 8 \cdot t))^4 - \theta_a^4 \right)}{510250000000000} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{sol} := \begin{cases} \text{dn_GearsBDF} \left(20, 0, 24.365, 120, d(t, \theta_a) \right)_1 \\ \text{dn_GearsBDF} \left(600, 24.365, 35.8, 120, d(t, \theta_a) \right)_2 \\ \text{dn_GearsBDF} \left(735, 35.8, 54.7, 120, d(t, \theta_a) \right)_3 \\ \text{dn_GearsBDF} \left(900, 54.7, 120, 1200, d(t, \theta_a) \right)_4 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{join} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 24.365 \\ 35.8 \\ 54.7 \\ 120 \end{bmatrix}$$

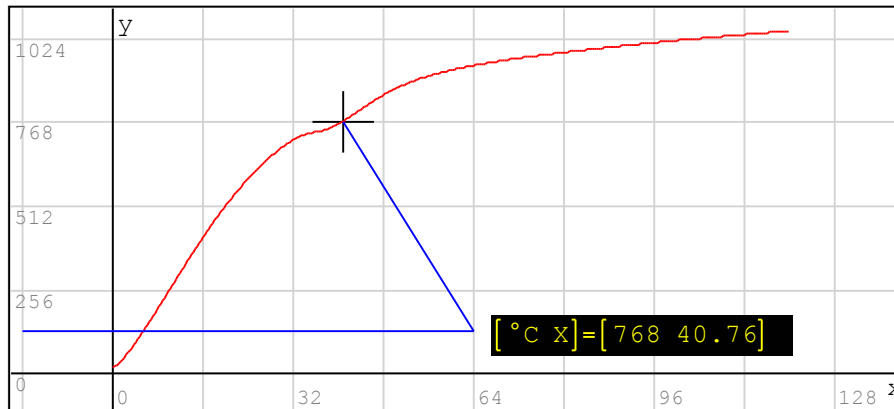
$$\text{init} := \begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 600 \\ 735 \\ 900 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\text{spline}(x) := \begin{cases} \text{linterp}(\text{col}(\text{sol}_1, 1), \text{col}(\text{sol}_1, 2), x) & \text{if } (0 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 24.365) \\ \text{linterp}(\text{col}(\text{sol}_2, 1), \text{col}(\text{sol}_2, 2), x) & \text{if } (24.365 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 35.8) \\ \text{linterp}(\text{col}(\text{sol}_3, 1), \text{col}(\text{sol}_3, 2), x) & \text{if } (35.8 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 54.7) \\ \text{linterp}(\text{col}(\text{sol}_4, 1), \text{col}(\text{sol}_4, 2), x) & \text{if } (54.7 \leq x) \wedge (x \leq 120) \\ "" & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

`°C:= 768``X:= solve(spline(x)- °C, x, 0, 120)= 40.76`

```
pointer:=
  [-16 128]
  [64 128]
  [64 128]
  [X °C]
```



```
{ pointer
  spline(x)
  [X °C "+" 40 "black"]
```

Solving differential equation Eurocode 1993-1-2 4.2.5 Steel temperature

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} 425 + \frac{7.73}{10^1} \cdot \theta_a - \frac{1.69}{10^3} \cdot \theta_a^2 + \frac{2.22}{10^6} \cdot \theta_a^3 & \text{if } (20 \leq \theta_a) \wedge (\theta_a \leq 600) \\ 666 + \frac{13002}{738 - \theta_a} & \text{if } (600 \leq \theta_a) \wedge (\theta_a \leq 735) \\ 545 + \frac{17820}{\theta_a - 731} & \text{if } (735 \leq \theta_a) \wedge (\theta_a \leq 900) \\ 650 & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

is it that only those change
from Euro codes to codes ?

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} k_{sh} \\ \rho_a \\ \text{ratio}_{Am_v} \\ \alpha_c \\ \Phi \cdot \varepsilon_m \cdot \varepsilon_f \cdot \sigma \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} 0.5888 \\ 7850 \\ 10700 \\ 25 \\ 3.969 \cdot 10^{-8} \end{array} \right]$$

Ctrl +. to evaluate
export in QA sanity

$d(t, \theta_a)$